



# Variables & Expressions

Name \_\_\_\_\_

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|--|-----------|
| <p><b>1.</b> If <math>a</math> and <math>b</math> are both odd integers, which of the following <b>MUST</b> also be an odd integer?<br/>                 [1] <math>a + b</math>                      [2] <math>a - b</math>                      [3] <math>a \cdot b</math>                      [4] <math>a/b</math></p>  | 1. _____  |
| <p><b>2.</b> The expression <math>(3c - 3d) - (c - 3d)</math> when simplified is<br/>                 [1] <math>2c - 6d</math>                      [2] <math>2c</math>                      [3] <math>4c - 6d</math>                      [4] <math>4c</math></p>   | 2. _____  |
| <p><b>3.</b> If the square root of <math>x</math> is greater than <math>x</math>, then <math>x</math> could be<br/>                 [1] 0                      [2] <math>1/2</math>                      [3] 2                      [4] 4</p>  | 3. _____  |
| <p><b>4.</b> If <math>3x^2 - 7y + 6</math> is subtracted from <math>4x^2 - 3y + 4</math>, the result is<br/>                 [1] <math>7x^2 - 10y + 10</math>                      [2] <math>x^2 - 10y - 2</math>                      [3] <math>x^2 + 4y - 2</math>                      [4] <math>-x^2 - 4y + 2</math></p>   | 4. _____  |
| <p><b>5.</b> <math>\frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{1}{x}</math>, where <math>x \neq 0, -1</math>, simplifies to</p> <p>[1] <math>\frac{2x+3}{x^2+x}</math>                      [2] <math>\frac{2x+1}{x^2+x}</math>                      [3] <math>\frac{2}{2x+1}</math>                      [4] <math>\frac{3}{x^2}</math></p>   | 5. _____  |
| <p><b>6.</b> If <math>n - 5</math> is an even integer, what is the next larger consecutive even integer<br/>                 [1] <math>n - 7</math>                      [2] <math>n - 3</math>                      [3] <math>n - 4</math>                      [4] <math>n + 2</math></p>  | 6. _____  |
| <p><b>7.</b> Find the sum of <math>3x^2 + x + 8</math> and <math>x^2 - 9</math>.<br/>                 [1] <math>4x^2 + x - 1</math>                      [2] <math>4x^2 + x - 17</math>                      [3] <math>4x^4 + x - 1</math>                      [4] <math>3x^4 + x - 1</math></p>  | 7. _____  |
| <p><b>8.</b> The expression <math>(4a + 2b) - (2a - 3b) - (a - b)</math> when simplified is<br/>                 [1] <math>6a + 6b</math>                      [2] <math>a + 6b</math>                      [3] <math>-2b</math>                      [4] <math>6b</math></p>  | 8. _____  |
| <p><b>9.</b> The Pentagon building in Washington, D.C., is shaped like a regular pentagon. If the length of one side of the Pentagon is represented by <math>n + 2</math>, its perimeter would be represented by<br/>                 [1] <math>10n</math>                      [2] <math>n + 10</math>                      [3] <math>5n + 2</math>                      [4] <math>5n + 10</math></p> | 9. _____  |
| <p><b>10.</b> The expression <math>(5x + 6y) - (7x - 2y) + (x - 2y)</math> when simplified is<br/>                 [1] <math>-x + 6y</math>                      [2] <math>x + 6y</math>                      [3] <math>13x - 2y</math>                      [4] <math>13x + 10y</math></p>  | 10. _____ |
| <p><b>11.</b> Which expression represents "eight less than the product of five and a number"?<br/>                 [1] <math>8 - 5n</math>                      [2] <math>8 - 5 + n</math>                      [3] <math>8 - (5 + n)</math>                      [4] <math>5n - 8</math></p>  | 11. _____ |

12. Find the missing terms:  $(x^2 + 8x + \underline{\quad}) - (\underline{\quad} + 7x + 4) = -3x^2 + x + 11$

- [1] 5;  $4x^2$       [2] 15;  $4x^2$       [3] 15;  $-2x^2$       [4] -15;  $-2x^2$

12. \_\_\_\_\_

13.  $(x + 4)^2 =$

- [1]  $x^2 + 16$       [2]  $x^2 + 4x + 16$       [3]  $x^2 + 8x + 16$       [4]  $x^2 + 4x + 8$

13. \_\_\_\_\_

14.  $(x + 1)(x^2 + 2x + 1) =$

- [1]  $x^3 + 2x^2 + x + 1$       [2]  $x^3 + 3x^2 + 3x + 1$   
[3]  $x^3 + 3x^2 + x + 1$       [4]  $x^2 + 2x + 2$

14. \_\_\_\_\_

15. The side of a cube is represented by  $2x - 1$ . Find, in terms of  $x$ , the volume of the cube.

- [1]  $8x^3 - 12x^2 + 6x - 1$       [2]  $4x^2 - 4x + 1$   
[3]  $8x^3 - 1$       [4]  $8x^3 - 12x^2 - 6x - 1$

15. \_\_\_\_\_

16.  $\frac{x^2 - 25}{x - 5} =$       [1] 5      [2]  $x - 5$       [3]  $5x$       [4]  $x + 5$

16. \_\_\_\_\_

17. For what value of  $x$  is this expression undefined?  $\frac{3xyz}{2x - 4}$

- [1] -2      [2] 2      [3] 0      [4] 4

17. \_\_\_\_\_

18.  $(d^2 + 4d - 32) \div (d - 4) =$

- [1]  $4d - 8$       [2]  $d + 8$       [3]  $d - 8$       [4]  $d + 9$

18. \_\_\_\_\_

19. Solve for  $x$ :  $\frac{5x + 1}{2} + \frac{x - 2}{3} = \frac{8x + 8}{6}$

- [1] 1      [2] 2      [3] -1      [4] -2

19. \_\_\_\_\_

20. Factor:  $25x^6 - 121y^4$

- [1]  $55(x^3 - y^2)(x^3 + y^2)$       [2]  $(5x^3 - 11y^2)(5x^3 - 11y^2)$   
[3]  $(5x^3 - 11y^2)(5x^3 + 11y^2)$       [4]  $(5x^3 + 11y^2)(5x^3 + 11y^2)$

20. \_\_\_\_\_